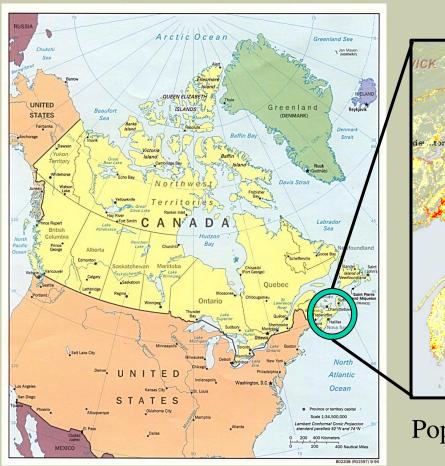
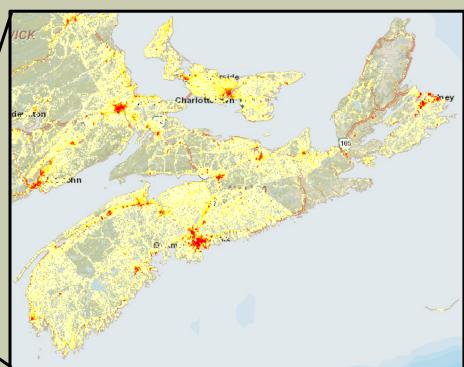
Regulatory Update: Nova Scotia, Canada

North East Residuals & Biosolids Specialty Conference & Workshop Series, 2014 Presented by Ashley Hosier, Nova Scotia Environment



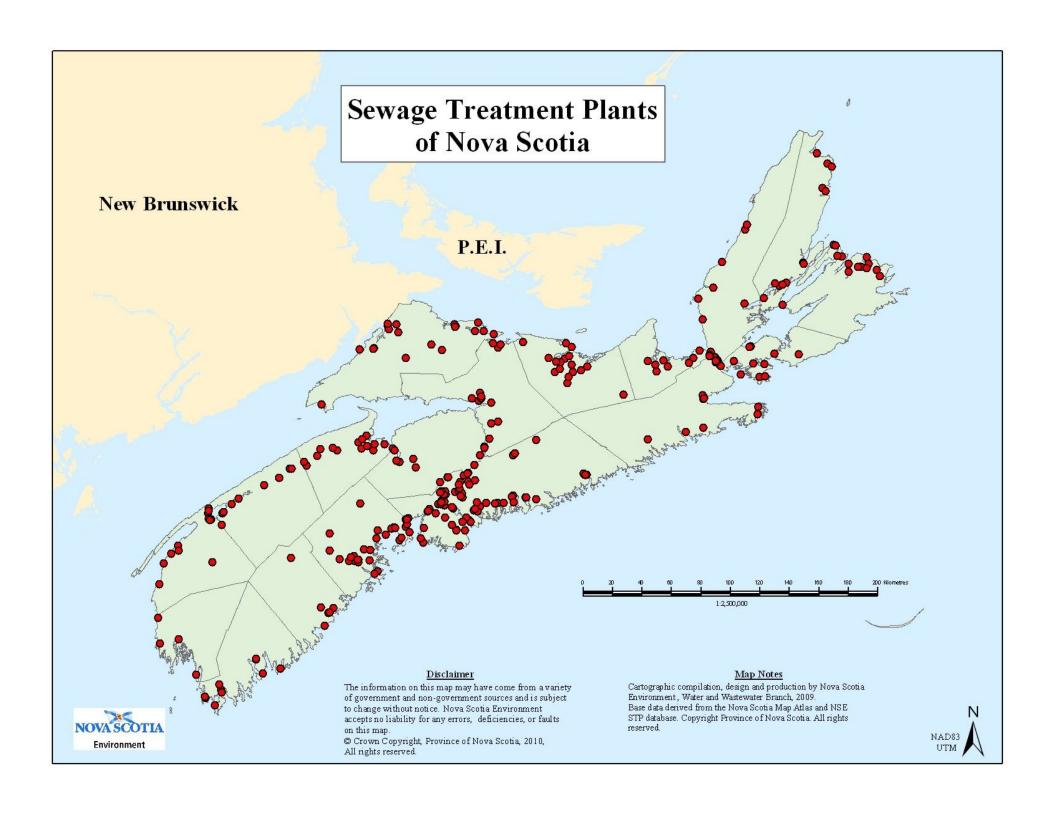
Regulatory Update: Nova Scotia





Population: 921 727 (2011 Census)





1995: Organics Ban



GUIDELINES FOR LAND APPLICATION AND STORAGE OF MUNICIPAL BIOSOLIDS IN NOVA SCOTIA

REVISED

March 2010







2010: Biosolids Guidelines

Treatment Options:

- Composting
- Aerobic Digestion
- Anaerobic Digestion
- Alkaline Stabilization
- Heat Drying
- Pasteurization
- Other approved method



Class A:
Unrestricted Use

Class B:
Limited
Application



2010: Biosolids Guidelines

Table 1: Maximum Acceptable Metal and Selected Contaminant Concentrations in Municipal Biosolids (mg/kg of dry weight), along with Pathogen Reduction Requirements

Metals	Class A	Class B
Arsenic	13	75
Cadmium	3	20
Chromium	210	1060
Cobalt	34	150
Copper	400	760
Mercury	0.8	5
Molybdenum	5	20
Nickel	62	180
Lead	150	500
Selenium	2	14
Zinc	700	1850
Dioxins and Furans	0.000017	0.00005
PCB's	0.8	
Fecal Coliform	1000 MPN/g total solids (dry weight)	2,000,000 MPN/g total solids (dry weight)
Salmonella	3 MPN/4 g total solids (dry weight)	



2010: Public Outcry

2010: 'Dunbrack Incident' lead to Biosolids Moratorium in HRM

2011: Moratorium Lifted, preceding scientific study

Slow recovery to gaining back public trust

Biosolids cause stink in HRM Acta Small Victory Against Biosolids in Nova Scotia Score a small victory for opponents of HRM's use of biosolids, or human waste converted into fertilizer. City hall says the controversial Score a small victory for opponents of HRM's use of biosolids, or human waste converted into Tertilizer. City nail says the contributerated fertilizer will not be used on city property this spring and summer. The city will hold off using it pending the completion of a consultant's That's not expected for some months yet. City staffers insist biosolids are safe, but critics disagree, arguing the screening process does not completely remove heavy metals or traces of pharmaceutical drugs contained in the human waste. Hallfax-born actress Ellen Page has CBC - Biosolid use needs more study: Halifax council Biosolid use needs more stud. Biosolid Sludge Storm ence organizers want biosolids out of Nova Scotia Sludge Watch ==> Halifax: Let's get the real poop on biosolid costs Review suggests Halifax should lift ban on biosolids Text: + - | Published Monday, October 24, 2011 7:07PM ADT



Today: Program Assessment

- Promote beneficial use management programs (public & stakeholder education)
- Identifying Program Gaps:

Estimated Sludge Influent # Biosolids Produced

- Investigating WWTP regulations
 - Focus on liquid effluent quality
 - Limited reporting requirement on solids
- Some smaller facilities claim no solids production



Path Forward

New Wastewater Strategy will include operator requirements:

- Raw Feedstock Sampling
- Develop a Solids Management Plan

More Accountability = Increased Biosolids Production

Next Steps:

- Comprehensive review of Biosolids Oversight
- Inclusion of other substances that could be landapplied

